Registered as a Newspaper at the General Post Office in the United Kingdom.

Marina House, Queen's Road Cantral

Natural.

Nature as is desirable are Sir William Crookes' lenses.

Something to offset the harmful glare is necessary but you don't have to have the whole landscape darkened like a rainy day to do that Wear Crookes and know what real eye-comfort means.

No. 25487

THE GRAND DUCHESS

OF LUXEMBOURG

BRUSSELS, May 11 (Reuter)-

been overrun by the Germans.

FINE DUTCH

ACTION

GERMAN TROOPS

LONDON May 11 (Reuter)-

Dutch forces have "dispersed"

German troops from the bridge

across the Meuse in Rotterdam

where Nazi soldiers had been land-

ed by parachute. The Germans

surrendered and 40 have been taken

ririsoner so far. German parachute

troops at Delft and Leyden have

A Dutch communique says that

Dutch troops have fulfilled their

task according to a pre-arranged

plan. Demolitions have been car-

ried out to order, and all bridges

across the Maas and Yssel have

been destroyed. Only in east Arn-

hem nine miles from Germany,

have Nazi troops "reached the

German planes dropped para-

chute troops at certain points but

their mission failed and one by

one they are being surrounded,

Some of them were in Dutch uni-

BRUSSELS May 11 (Reuter)-

morning remained unchanged with

the Belgians holding lines of

destruction" which are consider-

ably in advance of the main lines.

of defence. Belgium, after one

day's war, stands firmly behind

King Leopold with implicit faith

in the courage and efficiency of

the Belgian Army to resist the

invaders.

been wiped out.

____"DISPERSED"

France.

號並拾例信略仟伍萬式第

HONGKONG, SUNDAY, MAY

日式拾月伍年拾韓佰玖仟壹类

Price Per Month: \$3.00.

NAZI PLANES DOWNED IN HOL

TROOP PLANES AT ROTTERDAM

The news received in the Colony last night that more than one-hundred German planes had been brought down in Dutch territory, is an indication of the effectiveness of the measures taken in Holland to counteract Nazi activities over the Netherlands.

Added to this, the announcement that, with only one exception, all Dutch aerodromes are again in Allied hands, must prove as satisfactory to Allied sympathisers as the reverse was undoubtedly disappointing to Adolf Hitler, World Enemy No. 1.



The Germans are making desperate efforts to prevent movement of Allied troops in the direction of the Belgian frontier, but this time they have the Ailied Air Forces to reckon with. Content to resign their security to such capable protectors, an admirable calm prevails throughout Belgium and Holland.

One of the highlights of the achievements of the Royal Air Forceswas a devastating attack on Nazi troop-carrying planes which were grounded at Rotferdam and The Hague on Saturday afternoon. It would appear, therefore, that the Allies have trumped Herr Hitler's "Blitzkrieg Ace."

INDIGNANT AMERICAN REACTION:

Significant of the trend of opinion in America is the declaration made by President Roosevelt yesterday that he was proud that the Americas were "shocked and angered" at the bombing of open towns and civilians by the Germans.

More significant still is the statement made by Wir. Win. Phoret. the newspaper magnate and considered to be one of the most influential partisans of the anti-Roosevelt clique, that "Franklin D." will be elected for a third term of office.

THEY KNEW · · ADOLF!

The American Ambassador inoformed his Government that the WASHINGTON, May whole of Luxemburg and the (Reuter) - Questioned Dutch Province of Limburg have garding Belgium's gold sunply, the Belgian ex-Prime Grand Duchess Charlotte and Minister. Mr. Georges her husband Prince Felix Bour-Theunis, at present head, of bon-Parma, have escaped into the economic mission here, replied: "Practically all our gold is here or elsewhere. We moved it out a year ago.

We know our neighbours."

TWO PAPERS BANNED

LONDON, May 11 (Reuter)-The Minister of Information has signed an order prohibitng the dispatch abroad of the Communist organ Daily Worker and the Fascist publication 'Action.

The Ministry states the Daily Worker and Action are well-known to make a practice of publishing allegations which create in the minds of neutrals misapprehension about British policy.

Night Long Air Raids On All Parts Of Holland

LONDON, May 11 (Reuter)—Amsterdam was bombed during the night. From 2 a.m. aeroplane engines were heard many times and these were "accompanied by bursts of firing. At 6 a.m. several deep thuds were heard and a few seconds later the wail of the sirens told the people to go, for the first time, to the air raid shelters.

Throughout the "night raids had | been carried out on different parts of Holland. Many parachutists had been dropped at various points, including Goulda, near Amsterdam, Boxtel, Brouversaven and Suesterneerg—a military airport near Princess Juliana's re-

dropped at Eindhoven and about terday's High, Command com-35 parachutists were also landed munique.

at Doerdrecht, near Rotterdam. PEOPLE VERY CALM

very-cool, and almost immediately continuously on duty since the after-the first raid had passed, war began, chasing off German the usual stream of early morning bombers and bombing German cyclists began pedalling to work troop concentrations and there were no signs of any From the attitude of all soldiers undue emotion.

the south-eastern section of the spirits of the army and other city, believed to have been a heavy forces are high, and their deterbomb, due to a German plane be- mination is unshaken by the fury ing shot down, exploding. The military position early this

The police told Reuter's special slaught. correspondent that no bombs appear to have been dropped in the central part of Amsterdam; the only parts bombed so far being around the sirport.

AMSTERDAM, May 11 (Reuter)-All last night and today

Dutch troops behind the line have been engaged in hunting German parachutists. They have been assisted by the police and civilian volunteers and guards armed with rifles, bayonets and revolvers.

The troops at the front appear to be holding the Germans well Bombs and parachutists were along the lines announced in yes-

CHASING OFF BOMBERS

The members of Holland's tiny, The Netherlands are remaining but efficient. Air Force have been

seen by Reuter's special corres-A terrific explosion took place in pondent, it is obvious that the and rapidity of the German on-

> WASHINGTON, May 11 (Reuter) -After a conference in the White House, Admiral Stark announced that the U.S. Fleet would remain for some time in Hawaiian waters, though the manoeuvres were

BRITAIN'S NEW PREMIER



Mr. Winston Churchill with daughter Mary.



VIOLATION

Message From King To Staunch Allies LONDON, May 11 (Reuter)—His Majesty the King has sent telegrams to King Leopold and Queen Wilhelmina, and the Grand Duchess of Luxemburg. The telegram to King Leopold says: "The German forces are invading your

port of your people.

BRUTAL INVASION ...

"I wish to express my dis-

rust at this crime and my ad-

miration for the brave resis-

tance which is being made by

the people of the Netherlands

under your leadership. I am

confident that our cause will

prevail and that the Nether-

lands, true to their own his-

tory, will still remain the home

of free men.

country in flagrant violation of International Law and of

the specific assurances given by the German Government.

trality observed by Belgium since the outbreak of the war.

I wish to express how deep is my disgust at this crime and

how profound my admiration for the gallant resistance

now being made by the Belgian people under your leader-

"This outrage is committed despite the strict neu-

HEAD OF THE EMPIRE

CIVILIANS BOMBED

MORE GERMAN SAVAGERY

BRUSSELS, May 11 (Reuter) gether our arms will again prevail Bombs which fell near the centre and Belgium will maintain her of Brussels yesterday afternoon freedom and independence. In killed 80 people, "including women this critical hour I wish to convey and children, in the southern to you and your people an exsuburb and 12 other civilians, in- pression of sympathy and admiracluding a six-months' old child, tion for your country which is felt were killed on the north-east out- by my peoples throughout the skirts of the city. A hospital is world." on fire.

target" yesterday and after the invasion of your country. Not only mond. one-and-a-half hours raid of is the action in defiance of Inter-

Material damage, so far, is so strictly observed by the Netherhit and a factory set on fire. The has been grossly outraged. populace is as cheerful as circumstances permit and full of confidence in the Allied help.

BRUSSELS, May 11 (Reuter)— German aircraft are reported to have bombed the towns of Alost, Renaix, Louvain and Veriers,"

A later messaged stated that no mlitary objectives were hit. There were numerous casualties among the civilian population. all your people the expression of

"For the second time within a sympathy and admiration for your quarter of a century, Germany country which is felt by my made an unprovoked attack upon peoples throughout the world."

your country and once more, in The telegram to the Grand accordance with the obligations Duchess follows the lines of the assumed by my Government and other two telegrams expressing the French Government, Allied shock at the German invasion and forces are hastening to the sup- disgust at the crime and sympathy for the Grand Duchess and her "I have complete faith that to- people.

Allies Take Selon

LONDON, MAY 11 (REUTER)_ Military circles state that Selon, in south Luxemburg, is reported to be in Allied hands. German forces Forty Nazi planes bombed The telegram to Queen Wil- are reported to have reached the Antwerp yesterday morning, des- helmina says: "I am profoundly outer defences and crossed the Altroying the military hospital, shocked by the news of the brutal bert Canal at Maastricht and mak-Brussels, however, was the main and wholly unwarranted German ing a strong drive towards Roer-

The main German advance apthe morning, anti-aircraft guns national Law and solemn under- pears to be to the north of the went into action almost con- takings but also without any pre- Rhine towards Almelo, Hengelo tence of warning. The neutrality and Arnhem where a fight is proceeding. German troops are reslight. A few houses have been lands since the outbreak of war ported to have penetrated as far north as Groningen. The Germans, as far as is known, have not debouched southwards from "the Luxemburg frontier.

The Allied advance is proceeding according to plan and yesterday's operations are regarded as satisfactory. During the advance British troops were bombed but without serious casualties." The Allied air forces retaliated by bombing German troop concentrations and "I wish to convey to you and columns on the move.

BLITZKRIEG DOOMED

Military circles state that an essential feature, of yesterday's operations was the war in the air. while land fighting does not appear to be developing on the scale anticipated. It is suggested that the German blitzkrieg tactics may have been frustrated by the swift action of the Dutch in destroying the bridges on the Maas all of which were blown up with the exception of that at Gennet which is over 15 miles, to the south of the

Information reaching London indicated that all parachutists dropped around The Hague on Friday were dealt with but more were dropped this morning and there is no indication yet regarding their fate. Parachutists, are also reported to have been dropped between Brussels and Louvain.

Soldiers Of Liberty Cross Into Belgian Territory: World Holds Breath To Await Battle

PARIS, May 11 (Reuter).—In a special broadcast last night M. Reynaud, the French Premier, said: "Three countries have been invaded by Germany and these countries have asked the Allies for help. This morning, between 7 and 8 o'clock, our soldiers the soldiers of liberty—crossed the frontier into Belgium.

ROGER KEYES

LONDON, May 11 (Reuter)—Ad-

miral Sir Roger Keyes has been

"Our people know the battlefield is there and today every free man and woman, everywhere in the world, holds" their breath to await the battle.

"Today Hitler has thrown off his mask and he hardly tries to excuse his action. Obviously the action was taken against Francepeaceful, calm, steady and confident France.

"This is the hour in which we many victims among the civilian will prepare ourselves for the great population. The High Comman regrets to announce that over

LYONS ATTACKED PARIS, May 11 (Reuter)-The

men and children. Lyons Aerodrome was again attacked yesterday afternoon, the attack lasting for over an hour al, enemy aerodromes during the French anti-aircraft guns weni night and numerous aerial reconnaissances were made over Gerinto intensive action; the French man territory. All our aeroplanes had no casualties. have returned to their respective

NO ADVANCE

PARIS. May 11 (Reuter)—A communique issued last night states that our movements continged in Belgium. In the south of Luxemburg, despite violent attacks, the enemy was unable to effect any new advance. There is nothing to report in Lorraine and Alsace.

French territory yesterday caused glans.

THIRD TERM FOR ROOSEVELT

LOS ANGELES, May 11 (Reuter) -The prediction that President Roosevelt will be nominated with acclamation for a third term as President and 'wery possibly be hundred were killed and wounded elected" is made by Mr. William STOP including, more particularly, wo influential enemies writing in the French bombers attacked sever- Los Angeles Examiner.

Mr. Hearst adds that Mr. Roosevelt is a popular personality in political sagacity and the course of events throughout the world would result in this.

He alleges, however, that Mr Roosevelt's re-election would mean an autocracy in place of democracy in the United States.

LONDON, May 11 (Reuter)—As a temporary measure all goods appointed an additional Naval At- from Belgium and Holland may tache at Brussels to afford special be imported into Britain without Bombing by German aviation in liaison with the King of the Bel- licence, announces the Board of

LONDON, May 11 (Renter)-Mr. Winston Churchill, Britain's new Premier, today had consultations with Opposition leaders and various members of the Conservative Party. It is suggested in some quarters that Mr. Churchill wishes to have Mr. Chamberlain as Chancellor of the Exchequer and Leader in the Commons, but it is believed that some of Mr. Chamberlain's critics are finding it

difficult to agree. Mr. Lloyd George is now regarded as a probable member of the Cabinet.

Reaction To



Editorial and Business Office: 15-19, Queen's Road Central, Tel. 30251. Night Editor (Wanchai Office): Tel. 24511. London Office: 53, Fleet Street E.C.4.

Hongkong, MAY 19 1940.

EDITORIAL COMMENT

muna

UNCERTAINTY ENDED

THE BATTLE to decide the issues between the forces of might and the claims and rights of humanity is on in deadly earnest. The period of uncertainty has ended and once again the battle-ground of twenty-five years ago will witness even a greater struggle to decide with whom victory shall lie. The murderous onslaught of the German hordes on Holland and Belgium is meeting a resistance which is unprecedented in history. The tactical surprise with which the Nazis hoped to confound the morale of the Allies and to undermine the resistance of the gallant Belgian and Dutch people has failed to achieve its purpose. The armies of liberty have once again joined hands to bring home to the brutal instigator of aggression the full penalty for his crimes.

THE WORLD awaits the result of the conflict with increasing confidence in the will of the Allied arms to prevail. The news already received shows that the methods which Herr Hitler used for his much-vaunted blitzkrieg are of no avail against the readiness with which the Allies and their staunch Belgian and Dutch comrades accepted his challenge. This will undoubtedly incense the Nazi maniac to further crimes of violence against the laws of civilisation. Much innocent blood will have to be shed to obtain the redress which the whole world desires and sacrifices, however terrible, will be cheerfully given with the determination to bring the realisation of liberty and peace nearer to all those who so anxiously crave for these principles of existence. The battle is truly on and, with God on the side of right, the issue is no longer in doubt.

MR. CHURCHILL - PRIME MINISTER:

WITH CHARACTERISTIC dignity and calm the British public has made its decision on the important political question of who should lead the Empire in succession to Mr. Neville Chamberlain. In the midst of the graver issues involved in the brutal invasion of the Low Countries by Nazi Germany, the political development in Britain gaye the people the opportunity to express their opinion on the conduct of the war before the fighting was extended to the stage it has reached today of final open conflict with Herr Hitler's minions.

AS ONE, the British public rallied and as one body they made their choice and Mr. Winston Churchill, First Lord of the Admiralty under Mr. Chamberlain, has taken over the reigns of Government. His ability as a war-time leader | German invasion of the Netheris recognised. The country looks on Mr. Churchill as the only man who can be compared with Mr. Lloyd George, the war-time Premier of twenty-five years ago, and, as such," he takes over his new office with the full confidence of the people. Mr. Chamberlain's services to his country will: never be forgotten. He has the sympathy of every man and woman for his untiring efforts in the cause of peace and humanity. That he failed to achieve these was not his fault His pólicy was not strong enough to counter Nazi brutality and he has given way to the need for more vigorous methods than those which he was prepared to follow. And thus the heavy responsibility of guiding the destinies of the nation has passed to new hands—and the peoples of Britain and her vast Empire are satisfied.

PRESIDENT INVASION CONDEMNS

Aggression Regarded As A Challenge To_U.S.

WASHINGTON, May 11 (Reuter)-President Roosevelt made a tremendous impression on his audience last night with his reference to the "shock and anger" engendered by the invasion of the Low Countries.

The passage was loudly cheered as was also his assertion that aggression elsewhere presented a definite challenge to American civilisation.

most challenging utterance since different principle of life? his Quarantine Speech, made in Chicago, in 1937. It is likely to ne regarded as a challenge by the extreme isolationists.

"SHOCKED AND ANGERED" WASHINGTON, May 11 (Reuter) pose. -President Roosevelt, addressing the Pan-American Scientific Congress, said he was proud that the Americas were both "shocked and angered" by the news of the latest invasion of neutrals.

Declaring "I am a pacifist and you, my fellow citizens of twentyone American Republics are pacifists." President Roosevelt said the Americas had become the guardian of western culture and the protector of Christian civilisation.

He added: "Those who seek to dominate hundreds of millions of people in vast continental areas are those who, if successful in that aim, will, we must now admit, enlarge their wild dream to encompass every. human being and every mile of the earth's surface."

That seemed to him the most immediate issue that the Americas faced. Could they continue their peaceful reconstruction if all other

our Republics to spread that proof day, and especially to act with humanity and singleness of pur-

Surely, he added, it is time for

blem before us in the cold light

DEFENCE PLANS

have produced strong indications that a quick acceleration of United States defence is likely.

With many Congressmen in the inforcement of United States de- France. mood to disregard expense. Con- fences as a result of the developgress heard that President Roose- ment abroad. velt is contemplating asking for immediate expansion of both the Army and the Navy, and reviving the War Department's commendation for a reserve of arms and supplies costing altogether \$500.-000,000 or more.

Added to the appropriations already made, or pending, this would raise the total defence outlay for the fiscal year beginning July 1, to nearly \$2,267,000,000.

PARACHUTISTS DROPPED.

nounced that parachutists were statement issued earlier in the There was a chorus of demands being dropped in southern afternoon, was issued by th Forcontinents embraced, by prefer- in the House for an immediate re. Holland, near the Belgian fron- eign Office last evening.

TOKYO. May 11 (Reuter)—The reaction of the Japanese press

to the German invasion of the Low Countries may be generally summed up by quoting the Hochi Shimbun, The effects of the new German aggression, as far as Japan is

Latest Nazi Move

concerned, says the paper, depend on the following points: FIRSTLY, the attitude which | anese Cabinet, Mr. Arita reported Britain France and the United on the European situation follow-States will take towards the Dutch ing the invasion of the Low East Indies-"depending on the Countries and its possible effects attitude of the United States that on the Netherlands East Indies. there is danger of the war spreading to the Pacific;" attention of the Powers concerned

PRIME

Japanese

SECONDLY, whether or not the United States will extend its hand to the Dutch East Indies; if so the issue would become really

THIRDLY, the possibility of Britiain proposing joint control of the Dutch East Indies by the Allies, the United States and

Japan: and FOURTHLY the necessity for the Allies to concentrate their influence all the more in Europe. Concerning the fourth poin the Hochi Shimbun says that for General Chiang Kai-shek operation will become more diffiand the "China Incident" will develop more advantageously for Japan.

The Asahi Shimbun says that the time has now come when Japan should think more seriously about her non-involvement policy.

TOKYO, May 11 (Reuter)-At an emergency session of the Jap-

ing the aggravatoin of the war in Europe which might affect the statua quo of the Netherlands

East Indies

The Cabinet decided that the

be drawn to Japan's deep concern

over any development accompany-

BOMBS IN BASLE BERNE May 11 ((Reuter)-A number of bombs were dropped near Delemont, which is some 20 miles south of Basle, during Thursday night. The Swiss Federal Council's order" for general mobilisation followed;

It is said that 17 bombs were dropped on the rallway, damaging section of the track. Railway communication, however, has not been interrupted.

More "foreign planes" flew over Basle yesterday morning.

invasion of the Low Coun-

tries, the Netherlands Indies

has been placed automatically

in the same position as the

British and French Colonies

in the Far East and their in-

The paper believed that the

United States will not remain in-

different to the Far Eastern

situation in view of the new !

development in Europe. The U.S.

Government's order to its navy to

remain indefinitely in the Pacific

AMERICA WATCHED

that as a result of the new de-

velopment in Europe the Bri-

tish Cabinet crisis will be settled

The paper expressed the fear

that in view of the extension of

the European war peace in

southeast Europe may not last

The Lih Pao said the future of

the Netherlands East Indies

hinges less upon the Netherlands'

involvement in the European war

as upon the attitude of the Unit-

ed States. It believed that Japan

will not dare to make any dra-

matic move in the Pacific before

careful study of the U.S. at-

A Bomb For

A Bomb

PARIS, May 11 (Havas)-The

Foreign Minister announces that

the French Government, in the

answer given to President Roose-

velt on September 1, 1939, as-

sured him the French air force

had been ordered to refrain from

bombing civil populations and" to

limit bombings to military ob-

The French' Government now

wishes publicly to proclaim that

they reserve the right to resort

to any action they consider ap-

propriate in the case of civilian

populations being bombed by the

Germans either in France or Bri-

tain or in countries assisted by

The Sing Tao Jih Pao belleved

terests are indivisible.

is a significant gesture.

presently, -

CHINESE PRESS COMMENT ON THE EUROPEAN SITUATION

" News of Germany's invasion of the Netherlands and Belgium were splashed with glaring headlines in practically all Chinese papers in Hongkong on Saturday, says Central News.

"Most of the paper devoted their" front pages to the startling news, relegating Chinese news to places of secondary prominence, and played up in the local pages the communique issued by the Netherlands Consulate in Hongkong regarding Germany's invasion of the Netherlands.

Editorials on Hitler's new move in Europe were carried in the Ta Kung Pao, the Sing Tao Jih Pao, the Lih Pao, and several other

The Ta Kung Pao said that the lands and Belgium has apparently two main objectives: to gain passage for a flatiking attack on the French Maginot Line and snatch the Netherlands' Belgium air and naval bases for an offensive against England. the German strategem should materialise, there is danger of "the contact between Aluea iorces oe-

NOT TOO EASY

However, the paper observed. the invasion of the Netherlands and Belgium will prove to be none too easy for the Reich armed forces. Belgium has an army 600,000 strong and a quite strong navy and air force. She can, at any moment, break any of her dams us a strategic defensive move. The Netherlands has standing army of moone 86,000 strong but can be increased 600,000 at war time, and has strong defence line. Moreover, the Allies are reported to have consented to send troops to aid the invaded countries, where the entry of their troops, will involved no such difficulty as was encountered in Norway.

In fact, Germany's invasion of the Netherlands and Belgium affords a good opportunity for the The speech" is regarded as his ence or by compulsion, a wholly Allies to recover their lost prestige in the Norwegian stage of the war and regain the confidence of the small neutrals in them, the paper

> Turning to the Far Eastern situation, the paper said that as a result of the German

STATES SPEEDS

WASHINGTON, May 11 (Reuter)—The latest war developments

The Dutch radio announced that lan populations, whether in the German planes began dropping United Kingdom or France or in parachute troops on the island countries assisted by the United province of Zeeland, on the west Kingdom. coast on Friday night. Later an A communique to this effect. Air Force Station bulletin an- in similar terms to the French

AND BRITAIN, TOO

icctives.

LONDON, May 11 (Reuter) -The British Government proclaims they reserve to themselves the right to take any action they think appropriate in the event LONDON May 11 (Reuter) - of bombing by the enemy of civil-

MINISTER HANDS IN RESIGNATION HIS

MR. CHURCHILL TO LEAD NEW GOVERNMENT

Hitler Has Miscalculated Mind Of British People

LONDON, May 11. (Reuter) -An official announcement from No. 10 Downing Street states that Mr. Neville Chamberlain has resigned office as Prime Minister and First Lord of the Treasury this evening and that Mr. Winston Churchill has accepted the King's invitation to fill the position.

The Prime Minister desires that all Ministers should remain at their posts and discharge their functions with freedom and responsibilities while the necessary arrangements for the formation of a new administration are made,

dience at Buckingham Palace on strong desire that I should be a Friday shortly after 5 p.m. B.S.T. member of the War Cabinet and. Mr. Churchill, was received by I have told him that I will gladly tested already, and you and I the King five minutes after Mr. give him any assistance I can must rally behind our new leader, Chamberlain left the Palace. " in that capacity.

Government to be formed, and to I should like to say to you. this question I have devoted myself with the assistance of some of my colleagues yesterday after-

"By afternoon of today, it was apparent that the essential unity could be secured under another Prime Minister, though not under myself. In those circumstances my duty was plain."

RESIGNATION ACCEPTED

"I sought an audience of His Majesty the King this evening and tendered to him my resignation which His Majesty has pleased to accept. His Majesty has now entrusted to my friend and colleague, Mr. Winston Churchill the task of forming a new administration on a National basis, and in this task, no doubt ne wil. be successful

"For this purpose my other colleagues in the Government have intimated to me that they will place their resignations in Mr. Churchill's hands, but they will of course retain their present offices, pending the appointment of a new Govern-

His Majesty the King received, "I should perhaps say that Mr. Mr. Neville Chamberlain in au- Churchill has expressed to me his

the conditions which would be to you from No. 10 Downing work until this wild beast, that necessary to enable such a united Street, there are one or two things

HEAVY RESPONSIBILITIES

"During the period," it is almost three years, that I have been Prime Minister, I have borne a heavy load of afficiety and responsibility. As long as I believed there was a chance of preserving

that in my broadcast of Septem- field. ber 3, last. I told you we should Vatican organ, Osservatore Re be fighting against evil things, mano does one word of sympathy My words proved to be insufficient for the Belgians and Netherlandto describe the vileness of those ers appear. who have now staked everything on the great battle which is just

UNCERTAINTY ENDED

"Perhaps at least it will be some relief to know that this battle, though it may last for days and even weeks, has ended a period of waiting uncertainty.

we are able to be put to the test, preserve the status quo and there as the innocent people of Holland, was no weightly reasons why we Belgium and France are being should accept their statement."



After Three Years Of. Anxious Responsibility

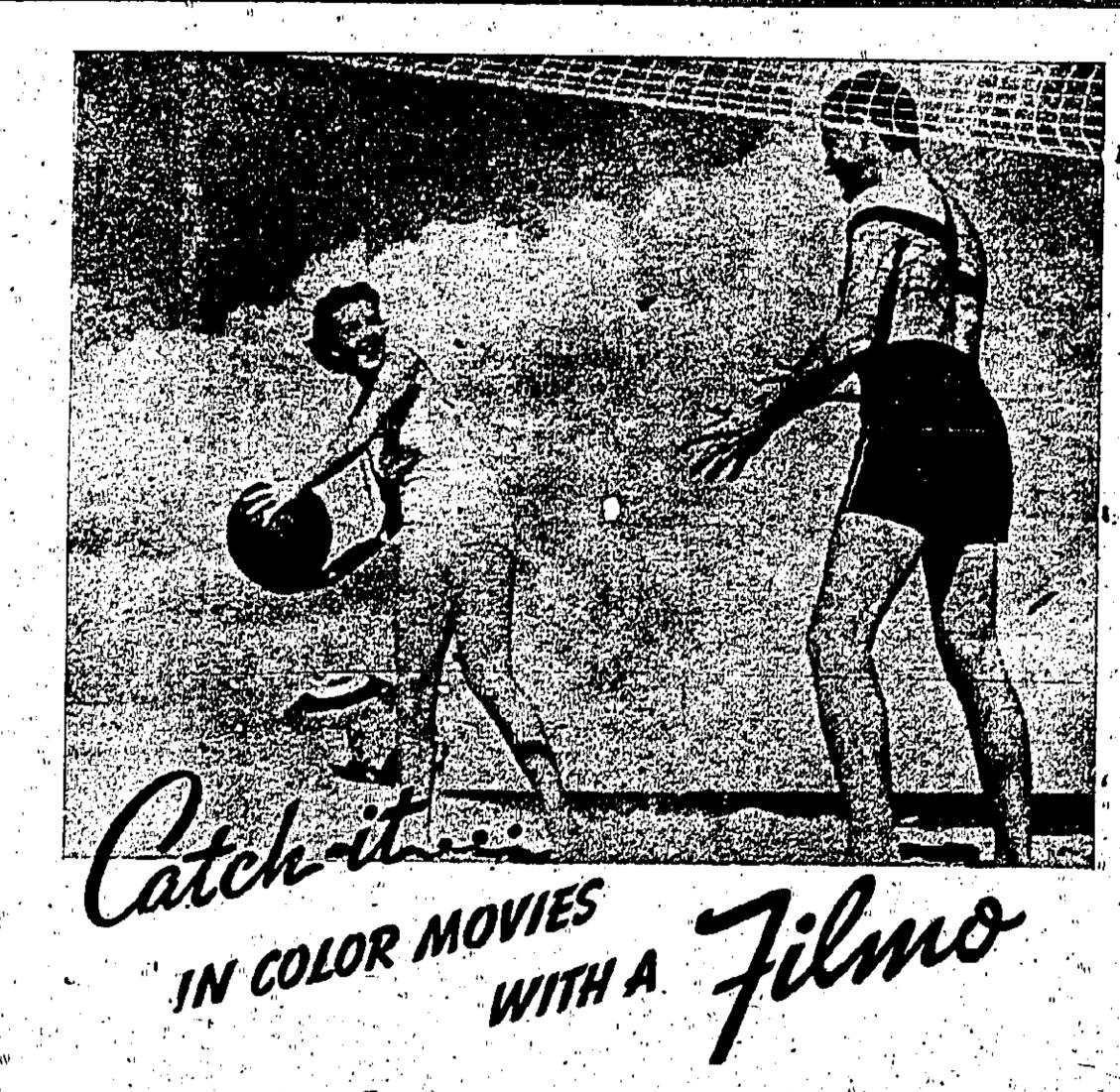
and with united strength and an "What had to be ascertained was "Now, as this is my last message unshakable courage, fight and has sprung upon us out of his lair. be finally disarmed, and over-

ITALIAN PRESS COMMENTS

ROME, May 11 (Reuter)-Lead peace honourably, I strove equally ing articles in the press develophard, and waged with all my the argument that neutral countries were bound by force of cir-"Perhaps you will remember cumstances to become the battle-. In no paper outside the

"SCARES" ARE DEPRECATED

MELBOURNE May 11 (Reuter) -Mr R. G. Menzles stated that he deprecated the "scares about the East Indies in relation to Australia" adding that "all relative "For the hour has come when powers indicate they propose to





For repeated enjoyment of your carefree vacation days record the happy, fun-filled hours with a Filmo Movie camera.

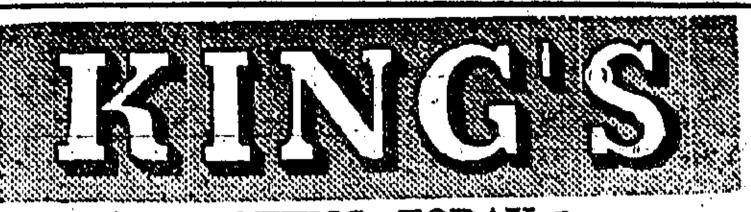
It's so easy to make fine personal movies—even slow-motion scenes in full colour-with a Filmo. The film literally drops into place. No focusing is required. Sight through the Filmo's brilliant spyglass viewfinder, and what you see, you get! Nothing is lost . . . colour, action, and life, tall are faithfully

recorded for you to enjoy again at will. The Filmo shown here uses the inexpensive 8 mm. film. "At still-picture cost it records both the action "and the colour. Palm-size, it is easily carried in a pocket. Yet it has a fine, colour-corrected F 3.5 lens for movies indoors as well as out, requires no extra gadgets to take colour movies, and offers the extra fun of slow-motion pictures and animated cartoons and titles.

FILMO DEPOI

3RD FLOOR, MARINA HOUSE.

TELEPHONE 32153.



• SHOWING TODAY • DAILY AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.



A 20th Century-Fox Picture IN TECHNICOLOUR PUSSY CAT" And Latest FOX MOVIETONE NEWS

VICTOR JORY - LESTER MATTHEWS

COMING SOON JAMES CAGNEY . PAT O'BRIEN . GEORGE BRENT in "THE FIGHTING 69TH"

A Warner Bros. Picture

4 SHOWS MAJESTIC THEATRE (MATINEES: 20 c. - 30 c . EVENINGS: 20 c. - 30 c. - 50 c. 70 c)

• SHOWING TODAY •

THE GREATEST SONG-AND-DANCE EXTRAVAGANZA



Added Attraction:

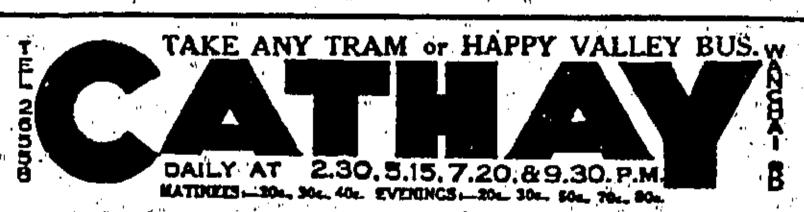
LATEST BRITISH NEWSREEL Specially Imported by the Ministry of Information

Directly After The King's Theatre

NEXT CHANGE

A Pleasant Little Comedy Full of Fun and Laughter: HONEYMOON'S OVER"

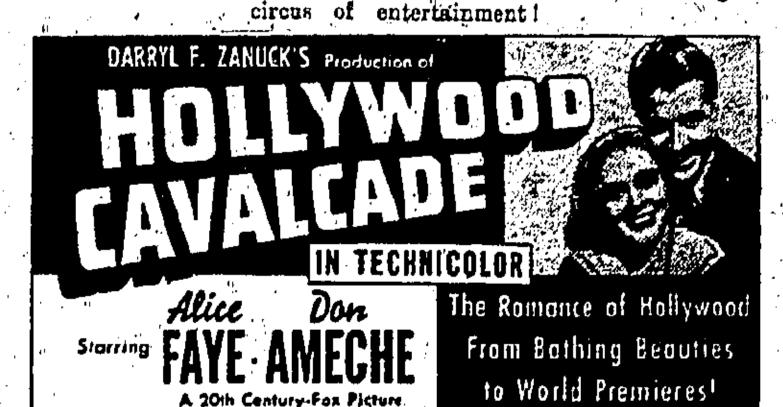
STUART ERWIN . MARJORIE WEAVER A 20th Century-Fox Picture



TO-DAY - TO-MORROW - TUESDAY

THE MOST BRILLIANT NEW NOTE IN ENTERTAINMENT! ... With Great Stars of the Present and of the Past in the Screen's Greatest Story - Its Own! SEE Mack Sennett bathing beauties (Alice Faye one!)

SEE Buster Keaton, Ben Turpin and the Keystone cops in custard-pie comedy, with Don Amecho directing! HEAR Al Jolson sing again the song that electrified the world! SEE Hollywood...as it was ... as it is ... in a three-ringed



ADDED! LATEST FOX MOVIETONE NEWS

INVASION OF DENMARK AND NORWAY

LATEST FROM WESTERN FRONT FINLAND SINGING PEACE TREATY WITH SOVIET FINS EVACUATION FROM ZONES CEDED TO RUSSIA

SAPPER'S RECORD HANDICAP

Three Three-Figure Dividends In Yesterday's Races

MR. DON BLACK TOPS RIDERS' LIST

Some thrilling racing marked the first day of the Hongkong Jockey Club's Whitsun Meeting yesterday, when a large crowd enjoyed a good afternoon's sport in typical summer weather. Highlight of the day was the lowering of the One Mile record for Australian ponies by Mrs. A. E. Grasett's Sapper who won the Whitsun Handicap in dashing style in 1 min. 42 3/5 secs. lowering by 1 3/5 secs, the previous record held by Strathroy.

Although the going was excellent, the times run in all the other races were slow, but there were many close and exciting finishes, and, except for three major upsets, dividends were moderate. Favourites were prominent in many of the finishes, however.

It was a day of long races, and it is noteworthy that the two best dividends were paid by the winners of the two sprint events over halfa-mile and 170 yards. West Lake paying \$222.20 on winning the first section of the Shatin Handicap and Emergency Call \$207.50 on winning the second section. The last race also provided, a surprise finish when Amber 11 flashed past the post first to pay \$137.60.

Mr. Don Black was the most successful jockey with three wins and a second while Mr. H. J. A. Hearne had one win and three places. Messrs. Wood, Yeung Wing-kai, S. W. Pan, S. L. Sung and H. S. Chang rode a winner each.

DAILY DOUBLE The Daily Double paid \$273.10 to each of 30 ticket-holders of the correct combination of Thirty-Six and Centre Court, Altogether 182 tickets were sold on the Double Pari-Mutuel.

The meeting opened with a mild upset when Gladiator won the first race to pay \$28.50, the favourite Advancing Time "having failed completely.

TWO-HORSE SHOW

The second race was a twohorse affair in which after two false starts in which Catterick Bridge went off with a flash, both ponies were sent off together. Catterick Bridge took the lead and was slightly in front all way round to the distance when Rowan challenged and the two raced neck and neck in a thrilling finish in which Rowan passed the post pounds in hand. Catterick Bridge gave the other candidate 20 lbs. and this may have been mainly why Rowan carried most of the Mr Ash's Rowan, 162 lbs.

Eve of Reason was the only Mrs. Pearce's Catterick Bridge, other favourite to finish first. In the Whitsun Handlcap Far View. hot favourite was beaten by Sapper, while Australian Diamond. the second favourite was third. The favourite in the fifth race, Strathbannock, was also beaten by Thirty-Six who paid \$34.40, and in the first section of the Shatin Handicap the favourite Sunlight View was again second. In the Spencer Handicap the favourite Income Tax was third, while in the remaining events the favourites failed badly.

Following are the full results with brief notes on how horses ran:-

RACE ONE

Going off with the tape Musketeer and Galveston Bay set up a terrific pace and maintained it ight round to the Rock with Rose Emily and Gladiator in close attendance. Musketeer led into the straight where Gladiator came up strongly on the outside and took the lead. At the Distance Post ing Time fourth. Rose Evelyn challenged strongly but could only finish second. Musketeer was third and Galveston Mr. Eve's Eve of Reason, 151 Bay, second in demand, fourth. Advancing Time, the tavourite, Mr. was never prominent.

1.—Lead Mine Handlcap.—First Section.—"C" Class (One and... a Half Miles)

Mr. Eve's Gladiator, 146 lbs. (Mr. R. M. Wood) 1 third. Mr. Eu Tong Sen's Rose Evelyn, 158 lbs. (Mr. A. D. Coppin)

Mr. Fans' Musketeer, 159 lbs. (Mr. Chiu Ki-fan) Won by one length, five lengths between second and third.

Time: 3.06. Pari Mutuel:-

Winner: \$28.10 Places: \$11.60, \$11.80, \$10.40. Also ran:—Advencing Time 151 lbs. (Ho Hong Ping); Galveston Bay 114 (G. Treverton): Guinness Time 148 (S. W. Lee); Rose Flana 158 (Lo G. Hin): Rose-Queen 140 (F. A. Sequeira).

Betting

0.	Win. Place.
Advancing Time	950 927
Galveston Bay	699 671
Gladiator	508 382

"LAST QUARTER" RIGHT AGAIN

Last Quarter," the Daily Press racing expert, was again successful in his selections for named six of the nine win-

"ponies selected by "him were successes in 27 selections: Three direct winners given

by "Last Quarter" were Gladiator, Sapper and Centre Court. Rowan, Eve of Reason and Amber 11, though tipped for places, won their races, while the following others were placed:—Rose Evelyn, Hughber, Far View, Strathbannock Sunlight View. Income Tax.

All racing fans should be regular followers of "Last Quarter" in the Hongkong Daily Press.

4	' •	1.0
Guinness Time	122	152
Musketeer	664	473
Rose Evelyn	258 .	369
Rose Flana	18	22 .
Rose-Queen	_66	118
- II		
	3281	3114 "
		,

RACE TWO

After two false starts the field of two was sent off together. Catterick Bridge was in front all the way round to the Distance post where Rowan, the favourite, came Li half-a-length in front with five up to provide a thrilling finish and win by half a legnth.

2.—Warwick Farm Handicap.— (One and a Quarter Miles)

(Mr. H. J. A-Hearne) "1 142 lbs. (Mr. V. V. Needa) 2 Won by half-length. Time: 2.21 Pari Mutuel:— Winner: \$7.70 \$7.70. Places:

 Bridge	5 26	
	1236	343

Betting

RACE THREE

Down the back stretch Hughber tively.

On entering the straight Eve of Silver Wings, hot favourite, also Reason, the favourite, took the was in the picture, while Eve of lead and went on win while Hugh- Hunting, second favourite, faded ber, second in demand, moved up hopelessly in the home run and to fill second position, Eve of finished in the ruck. Dancing being third and Attack-

3.—Stonecutters Handleap.— (One and a Quarter Miles)

lbs. ((Mr. Black) Marber's Hughber, 152 lbs. (Mr. Chao) Mr. Eve's Eve of Dancing, 143

lbs. (Mr. J. Barrow) Won by one and half lengths. two lengths between second and

Time: 2.32 Parl Mutuel:-Winner: \$6.30.

Places: \$5.30, \$5.90, \$8.50. Also ran:-Attacking Time 158 lbs. (P. Y. T. Wei); Bronze Arrow 140 (W. G. Poy); Care Free 140 (S. L. Yuen); Hillsboro Bay 143 (V. V. Needa).

Betting win. Place. Attacking Time 266 Bronze Arrow 42 98 Care Free 16 43 Eve of Dancing 110 178 Eve of Reason 2617 2018 Hillsboro Bay 203 333 Hughber 467 665

RACE FOÜR

man alightly in front. As they

In addition, eight other vourite, moved up, and leading into the straight went on to win placed, making a total of 14 easily, keeping off a strong challenge from Far View, hot favourite, and Australian Diamond, second in demand, who filled the minor positions in that order.

minute spurt, took fourth place from Flying Dutchman, while Melody Star and Ascot Day finished in the ruck.

(One Mile)

Mr. Lan's Far View, 165 lbs. (Mr. H. C. Pih) 2

(Mr. P. Y. T. Wei). 3 Won by one length, three lengths between second and third. Time: 1.42.3 ((record)

Places: \$6,60, \$5.70, \$6.40. Also ran:—Albury 148 lbs. (W. G. Poy); Ascot Day 148 (L. B. Chao); Connieber 148 (H. M. Botelho): Contact 152 (W. H. S. Davis); Flying Dutchman 141 (G. Treverton): Melody Star 155 (H. J. R. Hearne); Vanity Fair 148 (V. Needa): Vicerov: 145 (8. C.

tatis.		10
Betting	•	'
19	Win.	Place.
Albury	. 8	21
Ascot Day	213	277
Australian Diamond		
Connieber	•	24
Contact		549
Far View		1940
Flying Dutchman	63	125
Melody Star		48
Sapper	205	935
Vanity Fair	395	398
Viceroy	21	. 60
, •	5804	5405

RACE FIVE

The field passed the stands in a bunch with Eve of Hunting slightly in front In the back stretch Salvage Master and Scenic View were seen to move up but at the Rock, they were displaced by Eve of Dancing and Eve of Rea- Thirty-Six and Strathbannock who son were in front of a bunched led into the straight and were first field as they passed the stands, and second past the post, respec-

moved up and was third at the Scenic View was third and Saivage Master, least fancied, fourth.

5.—Lead Mine Handicap.—Second

League matches:

Mr. Numeral's Thirty-Six, 158 Ibs. (Mr. Yeung Wing-kai) Continued on Back Page

Club de Recreio "B"...... 64

Craigengower C.C. 82

Civil Service C.C. 53

Club de Recreio79

Kowloon Cricket Club...... 67

Kowloon F.C. 61"

Hongkong C.C. 43

Hongkong F.C. 70

Kowloon B.G.C. 82

The field went past the stands almost in line, with Flying Dutchstrung out in the back stretch, Flying Dutchman was well in front, with Melody Star Ascot yesterday's races when he Day and Sapper following in that

At the Rock Sapper, third fa-

Vanity Fair, making a last-

4.-Whitsun Handican.--

lbs. (Mr. D. Black)

mond, 145 lbs.

Section.—"C" Class (One and a Half Miles)

Twilight Star, Valorous and Mrs. A. E. Grasett's Sapper, 163

Mr. Diamond's Australian Dia-

Pari Mutuel:-Winner: \$28.60

	AICCIOA	140	Web. C
lang).			
	-		• •
'	Betting		
ŋ	•	Win.	Place
Albury	*******	8	21
Ascot Day	*******	213	277
,	Diamond		
"Connieber		15	24
Contact .		375	549
Far View	******	2852	1940
Flying Dut	chman-	- 63 -	125
Melody Sta	ar	33	48
Samper		895	935
Vanity Fai	r	395	398
Viceroy		21,	60
•			-

BOAT. HOME SWEEPSTAKE- RACE

FOR YACHTS Members of the Royal Yacht the interval Club took part in a Sweepstake Race yesterday, over a distance of " from Quarry Bay Mark (P), North Point Mark (S). Holt's Wharf Mark (P) and Line, and the results were as follows:-

Finished Corr. Pos. Guri 4.20.10 4.14.51 (Mr. S. K. Heiberg). Allsa 4.21.40 4.15.36 (Lt.-Col F. D. Field).

Artemis 4.21.41 4.16.23 (Mr. R. Stock). Owl 4.29.23 4.19.09 (Mr. G. L. Eastgate). Siskin 4.23.13 4.22.13

Kowloon Docks R.C. 54

Hongkong Cricket Club 36

Hongkong Cricket Club 52

Police Recreation Club...... 50

Taikoo R.C. 68

Craigengower C.C. 63

Kowloon Tong G.C.A. 58

Prison Officers' Club 34

Craigengower C.C. 46

Indian R.C. 32

Hongkong Electric R.C. 63

RESULTS

(Mr. D. Humphreys).

BOWLS

AT A GLANCE

The following were the results of yesterday's Lawn Bowls

First Division

Kowloon Cricket Cluh 55 Club de Recreio "A" 67

Indian R.C. 50 Kowloon B.G.C. 83

Second Division

Third Division

HAU'S "HAT-TRICK" Hau Ching-to the well-known about 4.55 miles. The Course was Eastern winger came into the picture in the second half when he did the "hat-trick" with three rapid goals, to give the Foreign Banks the lead.

THE TEAMS

FOREIGN BANKS:-Lee Holchuen; V. Ribeiro, J. Gosano; C. Silva Netto, J. Pereira, R. Marques; Souza, J. Alves, B. Gosano, Hau Ching-to, L. Silva,

Wing-choi; Ng Shi-fa, Tsang Chung-wan; Yuen Sheung-kin, Ng Sal-wan, Han Chun: Chan Yul-tun Chung Yung-shen Leung Yui-wa Cheung Kam-hoi. Ou Yung-sing.

Proceeds of the game will be donated to the Friends of the Wounded Boldlers fund. Gate receipts totalled \$1372.60 and the ball used in the game was sold by auction, failing under

of both teams.

SHOWING TO-DAY ANYWAYIYOU LOOK AT IT . . . A HOWLARIOUS FUN TRIANGLE! THERE'S ROMANCE JUST AROUND THE CORNER FOR YOU with 'Mr. Smith' in this glowing Lubitsch love story! MARGARET STEWART IN ERNST LUBITSCH'S The SHOP AROUND THE CORNER FRANK MORGAN - SCHILDERAUT

"THE NIGHT OF NIGHTS" "KNIGHTS OF THE RANGE" OLYMPE BRADNA & ROLAND YOUNG " 4 SHOWS

WEDNESDAY AT QUEEN'S

RUSSELL HAYDEN & JEAN PARKER

WANCHAS

TURSDAY AT "ALHAMBRA



BLOOD-BOILING EXCITEMENT! From the lusty archives of the Black Century emerges the terrifying drama of the most fantastic, fiendish characters in



WEDNESDAY TROUBLE THURSDAY Charlie Ruggles, Mary Boland, Donald O'Connor, Joyce Mathews.

ONATIONES ZUESCHOOMENEN NOSE ZUESCHOOF SEE FOOTBALL MATCH IN

CHARITY Friends Of Wounded Soldiers

Fund Benefits In a closely contested football match at Caroline Hill yesterday, a team representing the Chinese Banks in Hongkong beat their

foreign counterparts by the odd goal in seven. Play in the opening minutes minutes Chung Yung-shen got was confined to the Chinese end possession of the leather and took

of the field, but after about 15 it down on his own to send in a terrific shot which however, hit the cross-bar. Taking the ball again on the rebound. Chung sent it into the net with Lee Hoichuen, the goalie sprawling on the ground.

Some even -play followed and despite attempts by both sides, no change came in the score sheet when the whistle sounded for

Nothing daunted, the Chinese

Banks made repeated raids on their opponents' goal and their effects, were rewarded , when Cheung Kam-hoi scored twice to put them on level terms. The closing minutes saw both side striving to get the winning

goal which came for the Chinese when Ou Yung-sing scored. The teams were:--

CHINESE BANKS: - Cheung

FOR CHARITY the hammer to Mr. Hsi Chi-

cheong who paid \$30 for it. At the end of the game, Madame Wu Te-chen, wife of the Minister for Overseas" Affairs, presented souvenirs to members

RESULTS RACING

Continued from Page 3 Mr. J. F. MacGregor's Strathbannock, 154 lbs.

(Mr. G. Treverton) Mr. Lan's Scenic View, 157 lbs. XMr. H. A. Botelhol Won by three-lengths, lengthbetween second and and-half

third. Time: 3.12.0. Parl Mutuel:-

Winner: \$34,40. Places: \$12.30, \$9.80, \$11.90. Also ran: Chatterbox 150 lbs. (Yeung Wing Sing); Clowner 140 (T. W. Chattey); Commencement Hunting 158 (J. Barrow); Eve of Peace 158 ((Hoo Pak Ming); Salvage Master 140 (Hoo Hong Ping);

Betting

Silver Wings 161 (S. W. Lee).

	Win.	Place
Chatterbox	59	82
Clowner	227	273
Commencement Bay	282	288
Eve of Hunting	987	779
Eve of Peace	180	122
Salvage Master	76	124
	299	536
Silver Wings	1508.	1088
Strathbannock		768
Thirty Six	631	505

a .	4934	4585

RACE SIX

Portrush took the lead from good start and maintained it to the distance where it was beaten into third place by West Lake and Sunlight View, the favourite, who were first and second in a thrilling finish. Wilber was a poor fourth. This Time, though almost as well-fancied as the favourity, never had a chance.

6.—Shatin Handicap.—Ist Section (About Half Mile 170 Yards)

Mr. S. W. Look West Lake 155 lbs. (Mr. S. W. Pan) 1 Mr. Lan's Sunlight View, 158 lbs. (Mr. H. C. Pih) 2 Dr. S. K. Lee's Portrush, 155 lbs (Mr. H. S. Chang) 3 Won by half-length, one length between second and third. w

Time; 1.09.4. Pari Mutuel:- " Winner: \$222.20.

Places: \$36.20, \$9.10, \$14.50. Also ran: — Bressay 154 lbs. (Hearne); Fei Ying 140 Ho, Hongping); Kut Cheung 154 (S. L. Sung); Phoenix 161 (S. C. Liang) Smiling Time 168 (D. Black); Soldier of China 158 (B. L. Tao): This Time 149 (P. Y. T. Wel); Wilber 154 (L. B. Chao); Willynilly 156 (S. L. Yuen).

Betting

	Win.	Place
Bressay	165	135
Fei Ying	13	34
Kut Cheung	52	58
Phoenix	371,	309
-Portrush	623	482
Smiling Time	233	226
Soldier of China	··305	265
Sunlight View		
This Time		1254
West Lake	118	147
Wilber	632	897
Willynilly		168
•	5947	5102

RACE SEVEN

Centre Court, third favourite weled from start to finish. Comedy Star, Ruby Star and Twilight Star were prominent in the early stages. Comedy Star weakened in the home run and was only able to finish fourth while Ruby bear took second place and Twilight Star. the favourite, third Rooffly second in demand, was never prominent.

7.—Bondi Handicap.—(One and a Half Miles)

Мr.	T. 1	K. L	0's C	entre	Cout	t, 155	
	lbs.		🤃	Mr. 8	, L. £	Sung)	
Mr,	E.	S.	K.'s	Ruby	Star	135	1
. , •,	lbs.		(Mr. S	. W.	Pan)	
Mr.	C.	W.	K.'s	Twili	ght	Star.	
: ,	155	lbs	(Mr.	H.J.A	. He	arne)	

Won by five lengths, many lengths between second and third Time: 2.48.3.

Parl Mutuel:—

Winner: \$29.20. Places: \$9.50, \$18.40, \$6.90. Also ran: Comedy Star 145 lbs. Barometer, (at sea level), 29.82 ins. (H. S. Chang); Discovery Bay 135 Temperature, 80 F. (S. L. Yuen); Forehand Drive 143 Humidity, 69 per cent. (S. W. Lee); Rooifly 159 (Davis); Wind Direction. S. Snowy River 159 (S. C. Llang); Wind Force (Beaufort), 2.

Strathcarrick 152 (Black): Retting

Definit		
	Wln.	Plac
Centre Court	882	664
Comedy Star	147	. 128
Discovery Bay	422	
Forehand Drive	. 26	22
Rooifly	1405	1281
	352	220
Snowy River	110	110
Strathcarrick	640	492
Twilight Star		1553
	K0/19	ATRT

Talkative, favourité, and Palmer were in front of a bunched field up Ramfall, nil.

to the home bend and down the straight. "From the Distance Post Emergency Call, Valorous, second favourite, and Golden Cow forged ahead to finish in that order in

a thrilling race. Double? Chance and March. Brown, though well functed, were badly bunched and could not get through: They finished in the

Jack O'Lantern was withdrawn. 8.—Shatin Handicap.—2nd Section (About Half Mile 170 Yards)

Mr. Kia Ora's Emergency Call, 151 lbs. (Mr. D. Black) 1 Bay 154 (Chlu Ki Fan); Eve of Mr. Helenside's Valorous, 140 lbs, ... (Mr. H. J. A. Hearne) 2 Mr. Fan's Golden Cow, 148 lbs.

(Mr. S. C. Liang) 3 Won by a head, a head between second and third.

Time: `1.12.0. Pari Mutuel:-

Winner: \$207.50. Places: \$35.00, \$11.50, \$14.5 Also ran:—Ascot Vale 151 W. G. Poyl: Bogey 140 (S. Pan); Dekko 144 (Ho Hong Pin Desert Star 158 (S. W. Tan Double Chance 161 (L. B. Cha Gold Coin 153 (H. C. Pih); Go 'Morning 161 (C. H. Chang); Ho ful Time 161 (R. M. Wood); Ma Brown 161 (G. Treverton): Palmer 158 (P. Y. T. Wei); Piet Hein 160. (V. V. Needa); Talkative 153 (S. L. Sung); Tim 161 (S. L. Yuen); Zero 151 I(F. L. Haynes).

Betting

Win. Place.

١	Ascot Vale	168	156	
	Bogey	د 35 .	28	
	Dekko	10	12	
	Desert Star	159	85	
	Double Chance	705	415	
	Emergency Call			
	Gold Coin	270	166	
	Golden Cow	583	491	
	Good Morning			_
	Hopeful Time :	10.	15	
	Jack O'Lantern	withdi	rawn	
	March Brown	711	° 561	•
1	Palmer	_		,,
	Plet Heln	344	178	
1	Talkative	1051	845	
	Tim	551	362	
'	Valorous	763	694	
	Valorous	50	42	•
		_ 		

RACE NINE Schmelterling set the pace. The rest were bunched most of the way. In the home run Amber' II, Brown" Derby, second favourite: and Income Tax, the favourite, forged ahead to take the honours in a thrilling finish. Dick Turpin, third in demand, was prominent early but failed in the final lap.

9.—Spencer Handicap.—(About One Mile 171 Yards) Mr. Highlight's Amber II, 140 lbs. (Mr. H. S. Chang) Mr. Cocoa's Brown Derby, 147

lbs. (Mr. D. Black) 2 Mr. Taxpayer's Income Tax, 160 ibs. (Mr. S. C. Liang) Won by short head, the same between second and third.

Time: 2.00.2. Pari Mutuel:---Winner: \$137.60.

Places: \$14.70, \$7.30, \$6.00. Also ran:—Colorado Star 137 lbs. (Davis); Dick Turpin 155 (L. B. Chao); Pumelo 141 (P. Y. T. Wei); Schmetterling 135 (S. L. Yuen): Sea Urchin 150 (T. W. Chattey); Tarzan 135 (Hoo Pak-ming),

Betting

Win. Place.

Autoca ii	122	104
Brown Derby	1252	664
Colorado Star		
Dick Turpin	1028	400
Income Tax		1533
Pumelo	451	228
Schmetterling	263	161
Sea Urchin	72	38
Tarzan	99	58
A min	6023	3673

WEATHER REPORT

Hongkong Royal Observatory 10 a.m., May 11.

Temperature: minimum last night,

77 F. Rainfall for 24 hrs. ending 10th v today, nil. Total rainfall since January 1st

23.90 ins. Sunset tonight, 6.54 p.m. Sunrise tomorrow, 5.45 a.m.

4 p.m., may 11. Barometer, (at sea level), 29.76 ins. Temperature, B3 F. Humidity, 83 per cent. Wind Direction, SSW." Wind Force (Béaufort), 4. Maximum temperature, 84 E

Minimum temperature, 77 F.

CASH SWEEPS

GENERAL

M. TATARESCU, who has

been asked to form a new

Government in Rumania by

RUMANIAN GOVT.

RESIGNS

the outgoing Premier, M. Tatares-

to the formation of a Government

of National Unity, comprising re-

the R. A. F. aerodromes.

and there were no casualties.

FIGHTERS BUSY "

Our Hurricane fighters were

very busy popping down to re-

load ammunition and refuel and

presentatives of all former

'BAD AND INACCURATE'

WHAT THE R.A.F. SAID

LONDON, May 11 (Reuter)—Charles Gardner, the B. B. C.

correspondent with the R. A. F. in France, said last night that just

as the sun was rising, the first German planes came over drop-

ping down low and looking, for their targets which proved to be

cu, to form a new Government.

King Carol.

Parties.

safely.

Confidence

Further to Friday's information to the Press, the Consulate-

General for the Netherlands in Hongkong now states that, accord-

ing to telegraphic information received from the Minister for For-

eign Affairs at The Hague, through the Royal Netherlands Legation

in London, whatever may be the fate of the Netherlands in Europe,

the Governor-General of the Netherlands Indies, as well as the Gov-

ernors of Surinam (Netherlands Guyana) and Curacao (Netherlands

West Indies) are not only entirely competent, but also able to con-

tinue their administration in those parts of the Kingdom and to

Europe,

l '	41
, No. 2442	è i san an
No. 9484	41,000,00
No. 2485	2 421'00
No. 81	\$ 225.80
Tickets Nos. 3180, 625,	" 2373, 2597,
2062 get \$50 each.	100
RACE 2	
No. 3019	\$2,052.00
No. (342	\$ 684.00
RACE 3	
⁹ No. 3256	\$1,988.00
No. 3628	\$ 568.00
No. 3916	\$ 284.00
Tickets Nos. 1942, 1458,	DES TOS COL
\$50 each.	." " Ber.
RACE 4	" "
No. 274	\$1,954,40
No. 3883	
	4

No. 279	5	🕻 .	279.20
Tickets 1 2090, 3304, each.	Nos. 3006 4075, 26	, 228, 20 20, 2946	990, 2702 get \$50
	RACE	5 '	
No. 1111 No. 179	g	\$2,3	122.40
No. 179:	1	\$ 1	606.40
- No. 375	8		303.20
Tickets N			170, 4224
3023, 152, 2	492 get \$	50 each.	

.20,	, RACE B
	No. 1848 \$2,025.80
lbs.	No. 2104 \$ 578.80
W.	No. 4002 \$ 289.40
ng):	Tickets Nos. 1132, 3695, 2126, 904,
ng);	1482, 4000, 12, 1069, 1316 get \$50 each.
10);	RACE 7 "
	No. 2647 (\$2,210.60
bood	No. 2758 \$ 631.60
ope-	No. 1823 \$ 315.80
arch	Tickets Nos. 204, 2837, 3177, 3448
	i lichem mun, aut, acci, cili, citiu

1624, .2078 get \$50 each. RACE 8 No. 256 \$1,935.50 No. 3791 \$ 553.00 No. 2123 \$ 276.50 Tickets Nos. 1348, 3420, 3600, 3456, 2180, 3688, 2026, 2518, 2745, 4434, 1708, 3996, 4617, 2750, 3642 get \$50 each. RACE 9

NOTICE TO SHIPPING

Tickets Nos. 1031, 4616, 338, 3982,

2474, 2173 get \$100 each.

..... \$1,286.00

LONDON May 11 (Reuter)-The following message has been addressed to all Dutch and Belgian ships by the Admiralty.

"The following instructions are from the Royal Netherlands and Belgian Governments. Holland and Belgium are at war with Germany and Dutch and Belgian merchantships destined for Holland. Belgium or Germany are to proceed to the nearest British or French port for instructions.

" "Other" Dutch and Belgian merchantships are to continue their voyages."

Consequently any intervention

of Third powers is being declined-

The Netherlands Indies, Surinam

and Curacao form, according to

the Dutch Constitution, as well as

separate parts of the Kingdom, so

that the occupation of a larger or

smaller area of one of those parts

has no legal consequences affect-

MEASURES TAKEN

of the Seats of Limited Liability

Companies has come into force.

The Legations and Consulates of

territories occupied by that coun-

try, will continue to function nor-

dently to issue instructions

the" Netherlands in

ing the other parts.

European Netherlands.

cupled."

their territories.

by the Netherlands Government.

They dropped a number of then going up again. Two of small'sh bombs and the R. A. F. them caught a Heinkel and raked tersely, commented that the it with their bullets from tail to bombing was "bad and inaccurate" | cockpit, and it went crashing down. Two of the crew-were One house and two cottages dead and others were taken

NAZI BOMBING

were hit. Anti-aircraft guns prisoner by the French. opened up and drove the raiders A formation of Junker-88's was off. More raiders came over in broken up one going down in waves, however and by 6 a.m. flames. A lone Hurricane broke there was a series-of-battles all up a formation of five Dorniers over the place. Five Dorniers and then had to break off when were shot down and four others the fuel-ran out. Other Hurwere so badly damaged that it is ricanes were engaged in three unlikely that they got home separate battles with Dorniers; claiming that three more were shot down.

VILLAGES EVACUATED

A message from Reuter's special correspondent at Schlepol Aerodrome near Amsterdam, reported that he watched German bombets come over at 12,000 feet and then

Despite earlier raids, the aerodrome's control tower is still standing and only the Dutch Air, Line buildings were destroyed. He counted ten craters in the aerodrome and adjoining fields.

Schlepol village and others in the neighbourhood have been evacuated and the road to Amsterdam yesterday evening was crowded with cars lorries and other vehicles transporting civilians and their baggage. .

GERMAN CLAIM REFUTED

Reuter's Military Correspondent LONDON, May 11-Official reports deny that the German landings by their parachutist troops have so far gained their objective. "On the whole they were successfully counter-attacked by local troops," says a French communi-

It is easy to appreciate the dangers and practical difficulties which parachute troops have encountered. Their passage through He pleaded guilty and was fined the air has been strongly opposed by Allied fighters and the descent to the ground, which was necessarily slow, was dealt with by machine-gunners and snipers.

SHEER AUDACITY Where the objectives were altained, there followed the problem of maintaining the force after landing. Nevertheless the scale on which the Germans have used parachute troops in Holland and Belgium is surprising. No doubt they banked on the sheer audacity

All Governments and armies are He failed to answer the questions acutely vulnerable if taken in the as he did not know how to speak rear. The Dutch and Beigians did well to detach the troops to deal to with this threat for, as in Poland. the German object was to seize all aerodromes in the first few hours of their attack. In this they have been unsuccessful and so far from paralysing resistance from Allied aircraft, they have encountered it in strength.

HEAVY TOLL

When official figures are available, the total of the German aircraft lost in one day will prove to be a heavy one. Insofar as the

JAPANESE TROOPS ARE TRAPPED IN A VAST CHINESE STEEL IN HONAN-HUPEH AREA

CHUNGKING, May 11 (Central)-Chinese forces have launched a general counter-attack on the Japanese trapped in a vast Chinese steel ring in the Honan-Hupeh border areas.

Braving a driving thunderstorm, the Chinese have thrown their whole weight against the enemy, making sweeping advances. Three important towns in south Honan have been recaptured. They are Mingkiang, on the Peiping-Hankow Railway, 24 miles north of Sinyang, Miyang, west of the railroad and north of Tungpeh," and Tangho, 32 miles west of Miyang.

Some 1,000 Japanese were slain at Mingkiang while the enemy dead at Miyang were 1,883. Miyang was lost to the Japanese on May 5. The Chinese columns which recaptured the two towns have effected a junction and are now sweeping the countryside for Japanese stragglers.

JAPANESE LOSSES

The Japanese driven out from Tangho are fleeing in a westerly direction. Part of them reaching the neighbourhood of Sinyeh, BUCHAREST. May 11 (Reuter) near the north Hupeh border, have The Rumanian Government has suffered further losses as a result resigned. King Carol has asked of a Chinese attack.

On, the north Hupeh front, Chinese units harassing the This is interpreted as a prelude Japanese rear yesterday swooped down on some 3,000 invaders with 23 tanks and many trucks at Maping, southeast of Suihsien, in a lightning

attack. In view of the torrential rain, the Japanese tanks were rendered inactive and the enemy sufferd serious

such, on the north bank of the prearranged plan Yangtse River below Kichun, Japanese communications near Wusuch have been severed.

ATTEMPT TO BLOCK CHINESE

portant Yangtse River port in that they are "trying to worm south Anhwei 70 miles above Nan- their way" into the Mexican king, commenced a drive toward Tsinglungshan nearby on Tuesday. Their objective was to block the Chinese who recently defeated the Japanese in a southward push and Luxembourg has safely arrived on are now advancing north to the river bank. Fighting is reported

still in progress on that sector. In north Hunan the Chinese have cleaned up the Japanese at Fangactung, northeast of Yoyang, Two batches of Japanese reinforcements were sent there in an attempt to regain the lost posttion but were repulsed with losses. It is estimated that the "Japanese lost about 300 men' and more than 100 army horses in the operations.

FORTY PLANES

WRECKED

man planes were brought down

The communique further states

advancing on a front extending

Belgian territory.

FLASHES

PARIS, May 11 (Reuter)-It is learned that the Germans attack-Chinese troops are also making ed the French Front to the east sweeping advances in east Hupeh. of Moselle last evening, with As a result of a smashing attack forces estimated at one division. on Kwanchiao, the Chinese are This resulted in the withdrawal of now rapidly pushing toward Wu- advanced posts, according to a

TEXAS, May 11 (Reuter)-The United States Ambassador to Mexico, Mr. Joseph Danis, said in an interview that many Nazi Reinforced by more than 1,000 agents are being worked into men, the Japanese at Wuhu, im- Mexico and then there is the talk Government itself!

PARIS, May 11 (Reuter)—It is understood the Grand Duchess of French" soil. Many Luxembourg citizens were able to escape by car into France.

BRUSSELS May 11 (Reuter)-British residents in Brussels today received a circular advising them to return to England.

BRUSSELS May 11 (Reuter)-The city had two short air raid alarms at 5 a.m. and 7 a.m. when German planes flew over the city at a high altitude They met heavy anti-aircraft fire.

BRUSSELS, May 11 (Reuter)-Two more air raid alarms were sounded later in the morning. Yesterday's air raid failed entire-PARIS: May 11 (Reuter) - A ly to affect the morale of the communique states that 40 Ger- people of Brussels. The streets maintained

French territory yesterday, normal and busy appearance,

that "Anglo-French troops are AMSTERDAM, May 11 (Reuter) -A German bomber was brought from the North Sea to the Moselle down this morning in the and their progress continues on suburbs of Amsterdam by Dutch anti-aircraft fire.

RELIEF, NOW SUSPENSE HAS BEEN ENDED

Allies No Longer On The Defensive: Firm Stand

LONDON, May 11 (Renter)-In the face of the opening of the Blitzkrieg, the British press universally adopts a tone of confidence, and even relief, at the ending of suspense, complete trust in the new leadership having enhanced the unity of the British people as well as a deep sympathy for the new Ailies, and admiration for their courage and preparedness.

The Times says that some measures it tactical surprise was unavoidable, but every detail had been presented by the Allies for a strategic reply.

The Times welcomes this "grand alliance of our time for the destruction of forces of treachery and oppression" and says that there is apparent, amongst the English people, exhilaration a the thought of the great issues marching rapidly to a cumax.

THE SNARE THAT DID NOT WORK

very different issues from that contrary it is welcome. which Hitler promised to his

The Daily Telegraph declares that the latest Nazi outrages have

"parachute stroke" is concerned, it are no longer on the defensive in has now been proved that it can ed by mechanised units in countries which have a network of main roads.

THE LINE BENDS It is at Sierck that the Maginot Lline bends sharply towards the west to conform with the Luxembourg frontier, and the Germans. no doubt, hope to get their beavy artillery into enfilading positions from which they could damage the French fortifications.

"The fight will be fought out to not taken us by surprise. On the The Daily Express rejoices that

the Allies avoided a dispersal of forces and says that we now see the snare that was set for us in Norway, but we did not fall into the trap. The Daily Mail says the Allies

a military sense. We look to our be quickly located and overwhelm- leaders to strike and strike hard. GRAVE CHALLENGE

The Daily Herald says the five countries which marched abreast A correct report of the situation in pursuit of a higher civilisation of the fighting on land will be today fight side by side for the difficult to obtain in the early right to be civilised. It is a blessing stages of the battle. The opera- that the British nation had the tions in Luxembourg seem clear: opportunity, before the conflict the German attack extends up to extended, to express criticisms of the region of Sierck and slightly what previously had impeded the

The News Chronicle says that at no time in our history has there been a graver challenge to our existence nor has there been a deeper resolve to meet the challenge.

OTTAWA, May 11 (Reuter)— Emergency meetings of the De-The country on either side of fence Council and the Federal the Moselle is thickly wooded and Capinet will be held and the offers concealment for heavy bat- speeding up of the Empire Air Training Scheme will be discussed.

Printed and Published by Henry Lloyd Murrow, for the Hongkong

Daily Press, Ltd., at Marina H. ouse, third floor, 15-19. Queen's Road Central Houghong. Lon.don Office: 53 Fleet Street E.C.A.

maintain interior and exterior public order. Dressed In Chinese

BEER BUYING MISSION!

A Japanese named Shusuke Matsume, 42, was charged before Mr. que. R. Edwards at the Central Court In the Netherlands Overseas yesterday with entering the Colony Territories, measures have been without a passport and falling to taken to prohibit the commercial report his arrival to the Police. and financial relations with the area occupied by Germany in the

\$200 or two months' hard labour on the first charge and \$50 or The Act concerning the Transfer month's imprisonment on second count, the sentences to run concurrently. An expulsion order was also made against him. the Netherlands, anywhere except

in Germany and non-Netherland mally, even in case the entire Kingdom in Europe would be oc-The Governments of the Nether- mingled with the Chinese passenlands Indies, Surinam and Curacao have now authority indepen-Ministers and Consuls abroad, concerning matters pertaining to Chinese. He was then arrested.

NEW BOXING CHAMPION

NEW YORK, May 11 (Heuter)-Lew Jenkins, of Sweetwater, Texas. won the world lightweight boxing. championship according to the holder. Lou Ambers, on a technical four knock downs.

MINGLED WITH CHINESE Sgt, Fowlie, who prosecuted, said that a steamer arrived from Macao on May 7 and while the passengers were being examined, the defendant, who was dressed in Chinese. gers and managed to leave the of the plan to influence their to the east of the moselle... war effort. ship. Just before leaving the strategy. wharf he was stopped by searchers. Defendant said he came

DEGREE DAY AT UNIVERSITY

Hongkong to buy beer.

There will be a Congregation of the University at 6.30 p.m. on May New York Commission, beating the 31, 1940 in the Great Hall of the University for the conferring of knockout in the third round after Degrees. His Excellency the Chancellor will preside.